



BKHD-1090NP-12-M2-4L Motherboard

VER 1.7

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Safety Guide

To ensure optimal use of Beikong products, please review the user manual in its entirety. Before reviewing product-specific information, we kindly request that you carefully read the safety instructions.

Product Version Identification

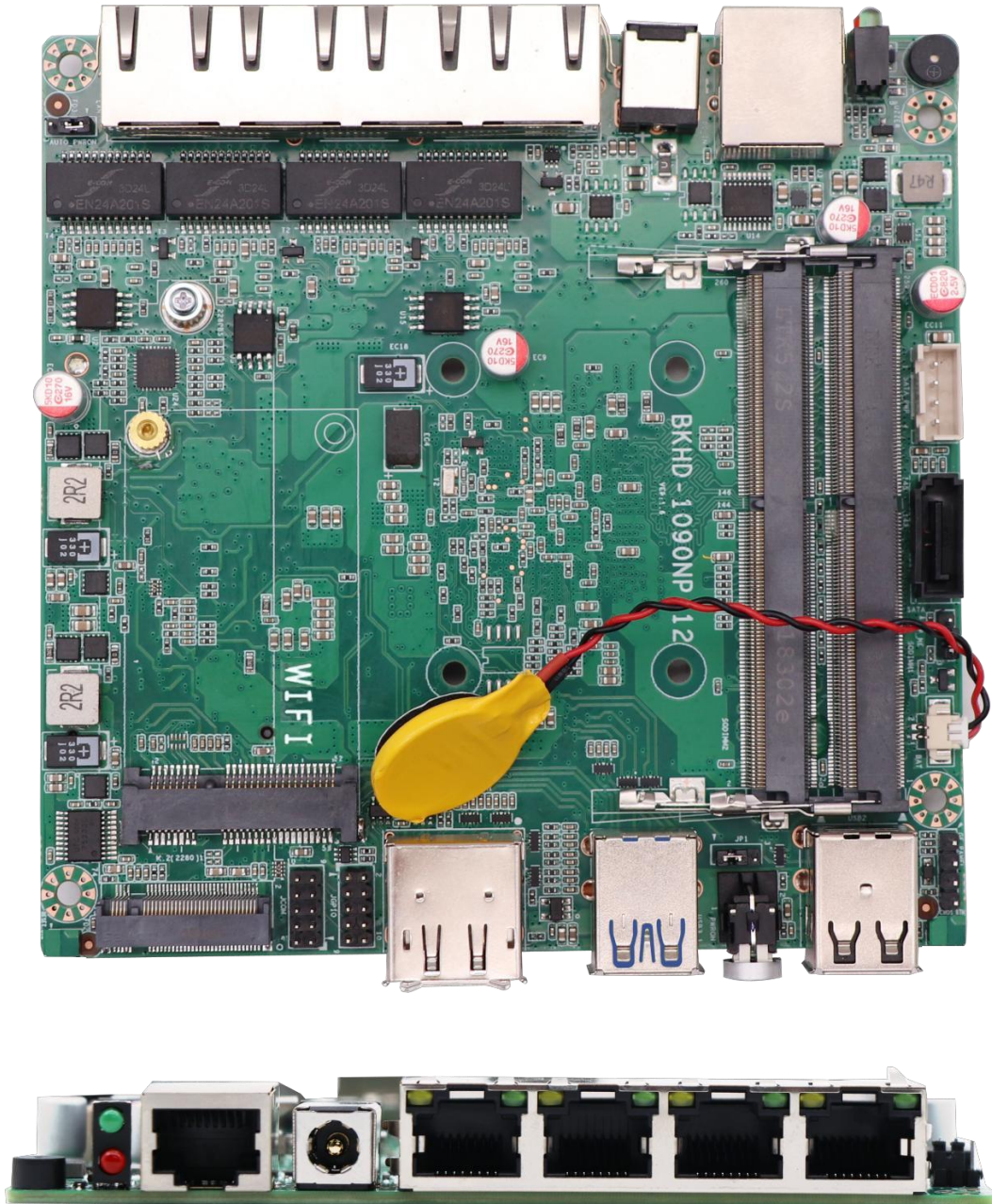
The product version number can be found on the motherboard, where X.X represents a number. For example, if the version is indicated as [VER1.0], it signifies that the current version of the motherboard is 1.0. The BIOS interface homepage provides information such as [XXXXNP-XXXX], which denotes the BIOS version number utilized by the current product. When updating the motherboard's BIOS, driver, or referencing other technical documents, please refer to the product version label for the most up-to-date information.

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Product Images

Please be advised that products manufactured in different batches may exhibit slight variations in appearance. To ensure the most accurate representation, please refer to the actual received goods.



Product Profile

The 1090NP-12-M2-4L is an ultra-compact embedded motherboard built on the low-power Intel Gemini Lake platform. It integrates 4x 2.5GbE high-speed Ethernet ports and offers versatile storage expansion options, including SATA, M.2, and mSATA. Designed to operate in wide-temperature environments, it delivers excellent networking density, outstanding energy efficiency, and industrial-grade reliability. This makes it an ideal core component for space-constrained network appliances, industrial control gateways, and intelligent edge computing terminals.

Main features:

Optimal Balance of Performance and Power Efficiency

Powered by an Intel J/N-series FCBGA1090 processor, the board delivers low-power, 24/7 stable operation. Paired with DDR4 SO-DIMM memory, it is well-suited for network systems, data acquisition terminals, and compact edge computing devices.

Reliable High-Speed Networking

Equipped with 4x Intel I226-V Ethernet controllers, it supports 10/100/1000/2500 Mbps adaptive speeds. Features such as VLAN, link aggregation, and network isolation ensure compatibility with enterprise-grade network security and routing applications.

Flexible Multi-Storage Architecture

Designed to meet diverse storage needs, it supports three storage types:

- M.2 Key-M for high-speed NVMe system drives
- mSATA SSD for industrial-grade storage stability
- SATA for large-capacity drives or data logging

This combination provides flexibility for everything from system boot to long-term data caching.

Rich Interfaces for Multi-Industry Applications

With 4x USB ports, the system easily connects to various peripherals. Additional COM and GPIO headers and an mPCIe slot provide expansion for industrial devices, wireless communication, or IoT control. Integrated Intel HD Graphics with DP/HD dual display output enables seamless use in digital signage, monitoring, or visualization systems.

Motherboard Specifications

Processor	Product Collection	Products formerly Gemini Lake/Gemini Lake-R	
	Sockets Supported	FCBGA1090	
Memory specifications	Memory Type	DDR4 SO-DIMM 260Pin 1.2V	
	Maximum Capacity	8GB	
	Maximum Frequency	2400 MHz	
Storage specifications	SATA	1*SATA 2.0 (3Gb/s)	
	M.2	1*M.2 Key-M SSD (PCIe Gen2 x1)	
	mSATA	1*mSATA	
Network features	Ethernet	4*2.5GbE	
	Controller	4*Intel I226V	
Extension interface	mPCIe	1*mPCIe	
Display functions	Port	1*DP/1*HD	
	Chip	Intel HD Graphics	
Backplane I/O	Ethernet	4*RJ45	
	Console	1*RJ45 COM RS232	
	Power supply	1*Jack DC 5.5/2.5mm	
	Display	1*DP/1*HD	
	USB	2*USB-A 2.0, 2*USB-A 3.0	
	Button	1*Power Button	
Onboard I/O	SATA	1*SATA Data connector/1*SATA Power socket	
	SIM	1*SIM Card slots	
	Fan	1*CPU fan power socket	
	Pins		1*F_PANEL
			1*J_COM Supports RS232 or RS485
		1*J_GPIO	
Power supply mode	DC	12V	
Motherboard size	Specification	120*120 (mm)	
Work Environment	Temperature	-20~55°C	
	Humidity	5%~90% (Relative humidity, no condensation)	

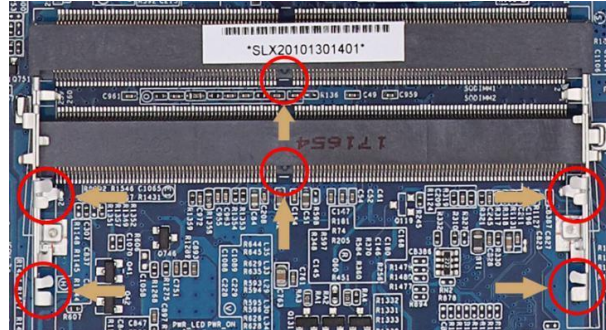
Motherboard Installation

Safety Note

- Please do not remove the serial number and agent warranty sticker from the motherboard prior to installation. Doing so may affect the product's warranty recognition standard.
- Prior to installing or removing the motherboard or other hardware devices, please ensure that the power is turned off and the power cord is unplugged from the socket.
- When installing additional hardware devices on the motherboard interfaces, please ensure that the connectors and sockets are securely fastened.
- When handling the motherboard, please avoid contact with the metal wiring components to prevent the risk of short circuits.
- It is recommended that an anti-static wrist strap be worn when handling the motherboard, central processing unit (CPU), or memory. In the absence of an anti-static wrist strap, it is advisable to ensure that your hands are dry and to touch a metal object first in order to eliminate static electricity.
- Before installing the motherboard, we kindly request that place it on an antistatic mat or in an antistatic bag.
- Make sure the power adapter is turned off before unplugging the motherboard power connector.
- Before turning on the power, make sure the voltage of the adapter is within the standard voltage range.
- Before turning on the power, make sure all hardware device cables and power cords are properly connected.
- Do not allow the fixing screws to collide with the circuits or parts on the motherboard to avoid damage or malfunction of the motherboard.
- Make sure there are no loose screws or metal parts on the motherboard or inside the computer case before using the unit.
- Please secure the computer host in a stable location before starting the device.
- To prevent system failure, do not place the unit in an environment where the temperature is excessive.
- Turning on the power before installation is complete may damage the motherboard, other equipment, or yourself.
- If you are unfamiliar with how to perform the installation, or if you have any technical problems using this product, please contact a professional technician.

Memory Installation

The motherboard provides DDR4 SODIMM memory slot.



Before installing memory:

1. Please confirm that the memory you purchased is compatible with the specifications supported by this motherboard.
2. Before installing or removing the memory, please make sure that the power of the computer is turned off to avoid damage.
3. The memory design has a foolproof mark. If you insert the memory in the wrong direction, the memory cannot be installed. Please change the direction.

When installing memory:

1. Before installing or removing memory, please turn off the power and unplug the power cord.
2. Carefully hold the two ends of the Memory Stick and do not touch the metal contacts on the Memory Stick.
3. Align the metal contacts of the memory with the memory slot, making sure that the concave hole is aligned with the convex point of the upper slot.
4. Insert the memory into the slot at an angle of 30 degrees, then press the Memory Stick down until you hear a "click," indicating that the memory has been successfully installed and is ready to use. (Note: Do not press the Memory Stick too hard to avoid damaging the memory).
5. To remove the Memory Stick, push out the tabs at both ends of the memory slot simultaneously, and then remove the Memory Stick.

To remove the memory:

Use two fingers to push the latches at either end of the slot outward, the memory will pop up, then remove the memory.

Jumper Setting

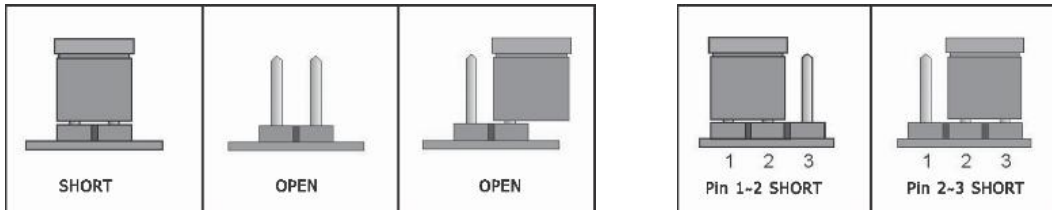
Before installing the hardware device, you can set the corresponding jumpers according to your needs based on the following table.

To identify the first pin of a jumper or connector


Look at the marking next to the jumper or connector. The triangle symbol "▲" or "1" or a bold line indicates the first pin; check the pad on the back of the motherboard. The square pad is the first pin. When connecting the connector to the device, be careful to distinguish the first pin. Mixing the pins will damage the motherboard.

2-pin headers: Insert a jumper cap into both pins turns them off (short).

3-pin headers: Insert a jumper cap into pins 1-2 or pins 2-3 to off (short) them.




CLR_CMOS Jumper Setting


Image	Status	Setting
	1-2	Normal (Default)
	2-3	Restore BIOS to default settings

Before clearing the CMOS, please turn off the device and disconnect the power to avoid damaging the motherboard.

AUTO_ON Jumper Setting

Image	Status	Setting
	1-2	Automatic power on (Default)
	2-3	Normal


JP_ME Jumper Setting

Image	Status	Setting
	1-2	Disable
	2-3	Enable (Default)

Motherboard Pin Definition


SATA Data

The motherboard provides 7-pin SATA data socket:

Image	PIN	Definition	PIN	Definition
	1	GND	2	SATA_TXP
	3	SATA_TXN	4	GND
	5	SATA_RXN	6	SATA_RXP
	7	GND		-

SATA PWR


The motherboard provides 4-pin SATA power socket:

Image	PIN	Definition
	1	+12V
	2	GND
	3	GND
	4	+5V

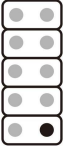
Tip: The 1st pin of the SATA_PWR hard disk power supply interface is +12V output, and the 4th pin is +5V output.

Serial Port (COM)

The motherboard provides RJ45 COM port

Image	PIN	Definition	PIN	Definition
	1	RTS#	2	DTR#
	3	TXD	4	N/A
	5	GND	6	RXD
	7	DSR#	8	CTS#


The motherboard provides COM pins (2*5-pin, 2.00 mm pitch)

Image	PIN	Definition	PIN	Definition
	1	DCD#	2	RXD
	3	TXD	4	DTR#
	5	GND	6	DSR#
	7	RTS#	8	CTS#
	9	485_RXP	10	485_RXN

JP1 Settings

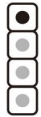
The motherboard provides a COM_JP1 jumper for switching between RS232 and RS485. The default transmission mode is RS232.

JP1 (1*3-pin, 2.00 mm pitch)

Image	Status	Definition
	1-2	RS-232 (Default)
	2-3	RS-485

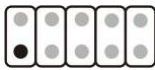
Front panel pin: GF_PANEL

The motherboard provides GF_PANEL pins (1*4-pin, 2.54 mm pitch)

Image	PIN	Definition
	1	PWR_LED+
	2	GND
	3	GND
	4	PWR_ON

JP_GPIO (Programmable Input/Output)

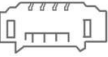
The motherboard provides GPIO pins (2*5-pin, 2.54mm pitch):

Image	PIN	Definition	PIN	Definition
	1	GND	2	VCC5
	3	GP22	4	MCL
	5	GP23	6	MDA
	7	GP36	8	KBCL
	9	GP37	10	KBDA

Processor cooling fan power socket: CPU_FAN

The motherboard provides Cooling fan power socket (1*4-pin)

Located on the back of the motherboard.

Image	PIN	Definition
	1	Ground
	2	+12V
	3	FAN_TACH
	4	FAN_PWM

SIM card slot (SIMB)

The motherboard provides SIM card slot for installing an LTE SIM card

Located on the back of the motherboard.



Note: When inserting the SIM card, make sure the chip is facing downwards (the chip faces the motherboard).

BIOS User Guide

BIOS Description

This motherboard uses AMI BIOS. BIOS stands for (Basic Input Output System). It is a set of programs stored on a ROM (Read Only Memory) chip on the computer's motherboard. It stores the computer's most important basic I/O programs, the power-on self-test program, and the system startup program. It can read and write specific information about system settings from the CMOS. Its primary function is to provide the most basic and immediate hardware settings and control for the computer.

When you turn on your computer, the BIOS is the first program to run. It has the following main functions:

- The Power-On Self-Test (POST) checks whether the computer is functioning properly.
- It initializes and tests some external devices and loads your operating system.
- It provides the lowest-level, most basic control of your computer hardware.
- You manage your computer through the SETUP function in the BIOS.

The BIOS data is stored in a CMOS/RAM chip on the motherboard, maintained by a 3.3V button battery. It contains important system information and the BIOS Setup program for setting system parameters. When the system is operating normally, the BIOS does not need to be modified. However, if the CMOS data is lost due to other reasons, the BIOS must be reset.

Note:

Incorrect BIOS settings can directly damage the computer hardware and even burn out the motherboard. Those unfamiliar with the system are advised to modify the settings with caution. Because the motherboard BIOS is constantly being updated, the BIOS information in this manual is for reference only. We cannot guarantee that the BIOS information in this manual will be consistent with the actual BIOS information on the motherboard.

BIOS Settings

When the motherboard is powered on or the system is restarted, the following prompt will appear on the display screen in the Post interface. Press "DEL" on the keyboard to enter BIOS Setup.



If this message disappears before you respond, you can press <Ctrl> + <Alt> + at the same time to restart the computer, or shut down and then restart the computer, or press the power button on the case to restart the computer.

Keyboard keys	Functional Description
← / →	Move the Left and Right arrows to select the screen.
↑ / ↓	Move the Up and Down arrows to select the item.
+ / -	Increase/Decrease value or Change selection
<Enter>	Select, Confirm this option or Enter the submenu
<ESC>	Return to Main page, or End the setup process from Main page
<F1>	Show related Help instructions
<F2>	Restore previous settings
<F9>	Load the optimized settings (BIOS defaults)
<F10>	Save the changed settings and reboot

Common fault analysis and solutions

We have compiled some frequently asked questions for your reference. Please check <https://bkminipc.com/frequently-asked-questions-and-answers/>

Error	Inspection Method
Unable to start after power on	<p>Make sure the power cord is properly connected.</p> <p>Make sure that the power supply you are using meets the power supply requirements of the motherboard.</p> <p>Try to reinsert the Memory Stick.</p> <p>Try to replace the Memory Stick.</p> <p>Try to clear the CMOS of the main board.</p> <p>Please confirm if there is an external expansion card and if it is normal after removing the external card.</p>
Unable to display after power on	<p>Make sure the monitor is turned on.</p> <p>Make sure the monitor and host power cables are properly connected.</p> <p>Make sure the monitor and host cables are properly connected.</p> <p>Check to see if the monitor is in "Sleep" mode.</p> <p>Try changing the monitor interface or replacing the monitor.</p>
BIOS Setup cannot be saved	<p>Check that the CMOS battery is installed</p> <p>Try to replace the CMOS battery (CR2032)</p> <p>Adjust the time and date in BIOS setup</p>
Unable to find a bootable device	<p>Make sure the drive's power and data cables are properly connected.</p> <p>Make sure the operating system is installed on the drive.</p> <p>Make sure the hard drive is not physically damaged.</p>
Blue screen or freeze when logging on to the system	<p>Check if the Memory Stick and External Card are loose.</p> <p>Try removing the newly installed hardware and uninstalling the newly installed driver or software.</p> <p>Try replacing the memory with a different specification.</p>
Slow entry into the operating system	<p>Check if the CPU cooling fan is running normally.</p> <p>Check if the remaining space of the system partition is insufficient.</p> <p>Use software to check for bad sectors on the hard drive.</p>
System restarts automatically	<p>Confirm that the CPU cooling fan is rotating normally.</p> <p>Confirm that the switch/reset button has not been accidentally touched.</p> <p>Confirm that the Memory Stick and external card are loose.</p> <p>Confirm that the power supply has sufficient load capacity, try to replace the power supply</p> <p>Check if the system is infected with viruses.</p>
Unable to detect USB device	<p>Confirm that the USB device requires separate power.</p> <p>Confirm that the USB interface has poor contact.</p> <p>Confirm that the USB controller is enabled in the BIOS setup.</p>

Useful Links

Submit your suggestions and ideas in the community	https://www.reddit.com/r/bkminipc/	
Watch our new product demos	https://www.youtube.com/@BKHD-PCs	
Corporate News and Cooperation	https://www.linkedin.com/company/beikong/	
Get our latest news on Meta	https://www.facebook.com/people/%E5%80%8D%E6%8E%A7/61558406109357/	